

- Humbert M, Kovacs G, Hoepfer MM, et al. 2022 ESC/ERS Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of pulmonary hypertension. Eur Respir J. 2023;61(1):2200879. Published 2023 Jan 6. doi:10.1183/13993003.00879-2022

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Appendix:

New York Heart Association Functional Classification	
Class 1	Cardiac Disease, but no symptoms and no limitation in ordinary physical activity, e.g. shortness of breath when walking, climbing stairs, etc.
Class 2	Mild symptoms (mild shortness of breath and/or angina) and slight limitation during ordinary activity.
Class 3	Marked limitation in activity due to symptoms, even during less-than-ordinary activity, e.g. walking short distances (20-100 m). Comfortable only at rest.
Class 4	Severe limitations. Experiences symptoms even while at rest. Mostly bedbound patients

